Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Limited



Department: Education	Description: Policy		
Administrative Area: Risk Management and Compliance	Type: Mandatory		
Document Name: Vaccination Policy	Issue Date: 9 March 2022		
Document ID: NAS168.003.EDU	Review Date: Term 1 - 2024		

Carlisle Adventist College Vaccination Policy

Purpose:	The purpose of this policy is to provide a guideline to Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Limited on vaccination of students and staff to effectively manage the risk to children and employees of exposure to diseases that are preventable by vaccination.					
Scope:	The policy for vaccination of students and staff is applicable to all schools operated by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Limited. It includes children attending all of the system's schools, parents and employees, including full-time, part-time, permanent, fixed-term and casual employees, as well as contractors, volunteers and people undertaking work experience or vocational placements.					
References:	Public Healt	 Public Health Act 2005 (Qld) Public Health Regulations 2018 (Qld) Australian Privacy Principles 				
Status:	Approved		Supersedes:			
Policy Owner:	Seventh-day Advent	tist Schools (Northern <i>A</i>	Australia) Limited			
Authorised by:	Education Director Date of Authorisation: 9 March 2022					
Approved by:	• •) Limited as the Vaccina) Limited.	of Directors of Seventh-day Adventist Schools Ition Policy for Seventh-day Adventist Schools Date of Approval: 19/05/2022			
	Jeffrey Masengi Board of Directors (CFO:	Date of Approval: 19/05/2022			
Review Cycle:	Reviewed Biennially	(every two years)	Next Review Date: Term 1 - 2024			
Review Team:	Board of Directors,	NSSAB, Chief Executive	Officer, Project Officers			
Revised by: Steve Cowley (8 February 2018)	Section Appendix	Details of Changes Replaced March 2015 National Immunisation Program (Queensland Schedule) with July 2017 National Immunisation Program (Queensland Schedule)				
Vanessa Woodman (5 August 2019)	Whole document	Updated formatting to the New Template				
Revised by:	Section	Details of Changes				
Vanessa Woodman		Updated Public Health Regulations 2005 (Qld) to 2018				

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(5 August 2019)	Title page -	Updated ECEC reference to 'ELS' and Added 'Infectious Disease' Policy
	References	Removed reference to SDAS(SQ)Ltd Enrolment & Orientation Policy
		and Record Retention which are school based level policies.
Vanessa Woodman	Section 2 -	Updated Reference for Contagious condition to Public Health
(5 August 2019)	Definitions	Regulations 2018 (Qld), Sch 4, Part 2
Vanessa Woodman	Section 3.1.1 &	Updated 'Immunisation' Policy to say 'Vaccination' Policy
(5 August 2019)	3.1.3	
Vanessa Woodman	Section 6 -	Replaced July 2017 National Immunisation Program (Queensland
(5 August 2019)	Appendices	Schedule) to April 2019 Immunisation Schedule Queensland
Vanessa Woodman	Title page -	Added 'Schools' to 'WH&S Policy Statement
(9 March 2022)	References	Updated 'Illness & Infectious Disease Policy' to 'Early Childhood
		Immunisation Policy'
Vanessa Woodman	Section 1.1.1 &	Updated 'vaccination age milestone' from <i>Year 8</i> to <i>Year 7</i>
(9 March 2022)	3.1.1	
Vanessa Woodman	Section 2	Immunisation history statement:
(9 March 2022)		Deleted 'Childhood' from Australian Immunisation Register (AIR)
		Updated 'immunisation' to 'vaccination' in reference to a 'recognised
		vaccination provider'.
Vanessa Woodman	Section 6 –	Updated the <i>Queensland Immunisation Schedules</i> from 2019 to 2020-
(9 March 2022)	Appendices &	2021
	References	

1. Policy

Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. is committed to ensuring the health and safety of children and employees at the schools we operate who are at risk of exposure to diseases that are preventable by vaccination. Immunisation of children and employees is an effective way to manage this risk.

It is the policy of Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. to:

- Actively support the immunisation of all children enrolled at the service;
- Actively support the immunisation of all employees working at the service; and
- Inform parents and employees of vaccination recommendations.

In line with the Public Health Act 2005, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. will comply with requests from Queensland Health for information regarding a child enrolled at the service who has a contagious condition

1.1.1 Children

Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. requires details of any previous infection with vaccine-preventable diseases and the immunisation status for such disease for each child to be kept in their enrolment record. Accordingly, an immunisation history statement will be sought from families upon the enrolment of their child, and thereafter when the child passes a vaccination age milestone relevant to Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. (being in Years 7 and 10).

In accordance with the National Health and Medical Research Council, **Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd.** recommends that enrolled children are vaccinated according to their age group. Please see Appendices for more information regarding the recommended vaccinations according to a child's age group.

1.1.2 Outbreaks of Infectious Disease:

In accordance with the *Public Health Act* 2005, if children are not medically vaccinated according to their age group, they will be excluded from attendance at **Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd.** during outbreaks of some infectious diseases in the community (such as measles and pertussis), even if the child is well. If a family has not provided an immunisation history statement to the service, **Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd.** will assume that the child is not medically vaccinated and act accordingly.

Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. requires details of any previous infection with vaccine-preventable diseases and the immunisation status for such diseases for each employee to be kept in their employment record.

Furthermore, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. recommends that its employees are immunised against:

- Pertussis
- Measles-mumps-rubella (MMR)
- Varicella

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- Hepatitis A
- Influenza
- Hepatitis B (if caring for children with intellectual disabilities)

Employees who are pregnant or immunocompromised should seek their own medical advice about vaccinations.

If an employee refuses reasonable requests for immunisation, there may be potential consequences as follows:

• Being excluded from work during outbreaks of preventable diseases.

2. Definitions

Definitions relevant to this policy include:

Catch-up schedule: a documented plan to complete a course of vaccination and provide optimal protection against disease as quickly as possible

Contagious condition: means a contagious medical condition prescribed under the *Public Health Regulation* 2018, Schedule 4, Part 2 as a contagious condition

Immunisation: both receiving a vaccine and becoming immune to a disease, as a result of being vaccinated

Immunisation history statement: Section 160A of the Public Health Act 2005 defines this statement as being:

- an official record issued by the Australian Immunisation Register (AIR) or
- a letter from a recognised vaccination provider (e.g. a General Practitioner or recognised immunisation nurse).

The Red Book or Personal Health Record from Queensland Health is a good record for parents. However, as it contains hand written immunisation records it is not recognised as an official record of a child's immunisation status and is not an acceptable form of proof of vaccination.

Medically vaccinated: when a person has received a vaccine that has been scientifically proven to be effective in preventing disease

Non-medically vaccinated: when a person has either not received a vaccination at all, or has received a treatment that is said to act as a vaccine but has not been scientifically proven to be effective (e.g. homeopathic or naturopathic vaccination)

Vaccination: having a vaccine; that is, actually getting the injection

3. Responsibilities

3.1.1 Parents

- To inform the school promptly if their child contracts a preventable disease.
- Be aware of and act in accordance with Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. Vaccination Policy;
- Provide an accurate and up to date record of their child's infectious disease record and an up to date immunisation history statement upon enrolment;

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- Provide an accurate and up to date copy of their child's immunisation history statement when the child passes a vaccination age milestone relevant to Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. (being in Years 7 and 10); and
- Accept and act upon decisions by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. to exclude their
 child during outbreaks of some infectious diseases if the child is not medically vaccinated against the disease,
 as recommended by the National Health and Medical Research Council exclusion guidelines and the *Public Health Act* 2005.

3.1.2 School Principal

- To discuss with the parents/carers:
 - o The school's policy on vaccination including the recommendation that all students should be vaccinated.
 - o The need for disclosure to the school of the child's vaccination status and record
 - o The need to keep their child home during outbreaks of preventable diseases in the community
 - o The need to inform the school promptly if the child contracts a preventable disease.
- To communicate with school staff and provide:
 - o training and support regarding
 - the vaccination policy,
 - Information about their obligation to provide the school with their vaccination status and record.
 - Their obligation to remain at home during outbreaks of preventable diseases in the community.
 - Their obligation to exclude from school unvaccinated children during outbreaks of preventable diseases in the community.
- Keep up to date and accurate records of the immunisation status of children and employees;
- Manage the collection of "sensitive information" about health information, including immunisation, in accordance with the *Australian Privacy Principles*;
- Take all reasonable steps to encourage children and employees who are not medically vaccinated to be vaccinated; and
- Comply with information requests by Queensland Health under section 172 of the *Public Health Act* 2005.

3.1.3 School Staff

- To participate in training provided regarding the vaccination policy.
- To follow any instructions and directions given by the School Principal regarding preventable diseases.
- Be aware of and act in accordance with Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. Vaccination Policy:
- Provide an accurate and up to date record of their infectious disease record and immunisation status upon commencement;
- Advise Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. in a timely manner when they receive a vaccination;
- Accept and act upon decisions by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. to take appropriate action to protect employees who are not medically immunised from infectious diseases; and

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• Accept and act upon decisions by Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. to exclude employees during outbreaks of some infectious diseases if they are not medically vaccinated against the disease, as recommended by the National Health and Medical Research Council exclusion guidelines.

4. Implementation

In practice, **Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd.** commitment to effectively managing the risk of exposure to diseases that are preventable by vaccination means that it will implement the following measures:

- Awareness regularly raise awareness of the importance of immunisation, including by the development and implementation of this Policy, taking all reasonable steps to encourage children and employees to be vaccinated via the clear support and promotion of this Policy; and
- Record keeping, monitoring, reporting keep appropriate records, monitor and report on immunisation within the school.
- Recognise preventable diseases as a hazard when carrying out risk assessments for excursions to remote and/or
 overseas locations where the availability of medical assistance is limited and take into account risks to the
 following:
 - Unvaccinated children
 - o Unvaccinated staff
 - Other people with whom students may come into contact during the excursion such as passengers on all forms of transport and unvaccinated people in developing countries.
- Where preventable diseases are included as a hazard, the same risk management principles must be applied as with all other hazards. Eliminate the hazard where practicable and apply control measures where it is not. Residual risk ratings must be tolerable or lower for the excursion to proceed. Because excluding unvaccinated children from class during outbreaks of preventable diseases is part of this policy, exclusion of unvaccinated children from high risk activities where prompt, up-to-date medical treatment is not easily accessible must be considered as a viable method of controlling risk.

5. Compliance and Monitoring

In accordance with its responsibilities, Seventh-day Adventist Schools (Northern Australia) Ltd. will undertake the following compliance and monitoring activities:

- Keep up to date and accurate records of the immunisation status of children and employees, as follows:
 - O Develop a child and employee immunisation record that documents each child and employee's previous infection with vaccine-preventable diseases or immunisation for such diseases;
 - o Require all new and current children and employees to complete the immunisation record;
 - O When enrolling children, make a note of when the child will need updates to their vaccinations and remind parents of this in the month prior;
 - o Regularly update child and employee immunisation records as vaccinations are administered; and

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- o Conduct an annual review of the immunisation status of all children and employees and take reasonable steps to support appropriate immunisation;
- Document advice given to parents and employees; and
- Comply with requests by Queensland Health under section 172 of the *Public Health Act* 2005.

6. Appendices & References

See Queensland Health:

https://www.health.qld.gov.au/clinical-practice/guidelines-procedures/diseases-infection/immunisation/schedule

Appendix 1 – Immunisation Schedule Queensland – Children

For larger image: https://www.health.qld.gov.au/ data/assets/pdf file/0032/989114/qld-immunisation-schedule-children.pdf

Appendix 2 - Immunisation Schedule Queensland – Adolescents & Adults

For larger image: https://www.health.qld.gov.au/ data/assets/pdf file/0031/989113/qld-immunisation-schedule-adolescent-adult.pdf

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Immunisation Schedule Queensland

July 2020



CHILDREN



Before vaccinating:

- ALWAYS review the Australian Immunisation Register (AIR) to check the patient's previous immunisation history
 Check the online Australian Immunisation Handbook (the Handbook) or download the Handbook app for information about catch-up vaccination, timing of vaccination for special risk groups at immunisationhandbook health.gov.au/
- Check the correct vaccine dose number has been recorded and report all vaccinations to AIR as soon as possible.

LEGEND

- R Reconstitute
- Intramuscular SC
- Subcutaneous Anterolateral

			ALL CHILDREN Additional vaccines for:				IMPORTANT NO	TES
AGE	DISEASE	VACCINE BRAND	(Incl. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children and Children with medical risk factors)	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children	Children born with medical risk factors	METHOD & SITE		all children Aboriginal and Torres Strai en children born with medical
IM PORTANT:		th medical risk factors for inv sero) vaccine. The number an doses.						
	Hepatitis B	H-B-VaxII paediatric OR Engerix B paediatric	•			IM / AL thigh	Give within 24 h up to 7 days after	ours of birth. Can be give birth
Birth	Tuberculosis	BCG R		•		Intradermal / Deltoid	Torres Strait Islan further information	ving in Aboriginal and der communities. For n regarding eligibility nation' on the Queenslar
	DTPa-hepB-IPV-Hib	Infanrix Hexa	•			IM / AL thigh		
2 months	Pneumococcal	Prevenar 13	•			IM / AL thigh		
(can be given from 6 weeks) AND 4 months	Rotavirus	Rotarix	•			Oral / By mouth	age. Second dose	be given (15 weeks of must be given (25 weeks arix wheel for timing of
	Meningococcal B	Bexsero		A		IM / AL thigh		
	DTPa-hepB-IPV-Hib	Infanrix Hexa 🔣	•			M / AL thigh		
6 months	Meningococcal B	Bexsero		A		M / AL thigh		Torres Strait Islander lical risk factors for IMD
	Pneumococcal	Prevenar 13		A	•	M / AL thigh	Medical risk factories preumococcal distribution (Handbook)	
	Measles-mumps- rubella	Priorix R OR MMRII	•			IM or SC / Deltoid		
	Meningococcal ACWY	Nimenrix R	•			IM / Deltoid		
12 months	Pneumococcal	Prevenar 13	•			IM / Deltoid	factors for IPD at	sed with medical risk 12 months refer to the ults schedule for numbe es
	Meningococcal B	Bexsero		A		IM /Deltoid		
	Hepatitis B	H-B-VaxII paediatric OR Engerix B paediatric			•	IM / Deltoid	Premature baby 2000g birthweig	<32 weeks gestation or ht only
	Measles-mumps- rubella-varicella	Priorix Tetra R OR Proquad R	•			IM or SC / Deltoid		
18 months	Ha em ophil us I nfluenz ae type b	Act-HIB R	•			IM or SC / Deltoid		
	DTPa	Infanrix OR Tripacel	•			IM / Deltoid		
	Hepatitis A	Vaqta paediatric		A		IM / Deltoid		
	DTPa-IPV	Infanrix IPV OR Quadracel	•			IM / Deltoid		
	Hepatitis A	Vaqta paediatric		•		IM / Deltoid		
4 years	Pneumococcal	Pneumovax 23		A	•	IM or SC / Deltoid		irs of age with additiona

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Immunisation Schedule Queensland

October 2021

Updated October 2021



ADOLESCENTS & ADULTS



- All individuals aged 65 years and older.

Before vaccinating:

- ALWAYS review the Australian Immunisation Register (AIR) to check the patient's previous immunisation history
- Check the online Australian Immunisation Handbook (the Handbook) or download the Handbook app for information about catch-up vaccination, timing of vaccination for special risk groups at immunisationhandbook.health.gov.au/
- Check the correct vaccine dose number has been recorded and report all vaccinations to AIR as soon as possible.

LEGEND

Reconstitute

- M Intramuscular SC Subcutaneous
- AL Anterolateral

			ALL PEOPLE	Additional v	accines for:		IMPORTANT NOTES
AGE	DISEASE	VACCINE BRAND	(Incl. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and People with medical risk factors)	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people	People with medical risk factors	METHOD & SITE	Note applies to all people Note applies to Aboriginal and Torres Strait islander people Note applies to people with medical risk factors
'ear 7 tudents † or ago	Human papillomavirus (HPV)	Gardasil 9	•			IM / Deltoid	 2 doses given at 0 and 6 months Immunocompromised and 15 to 19 year old adolescents require 3 doses given at 0, 2 and 6 months
or age quivalent)	Diphtheria-tetanus- pertussis	Boostrix	•			IM / Deltoid	1 dose
fear 10 tudents † or age quivalent)	Meningococcal ACWY	Nimenrix R	•			IM / Deltoid	e 1 dose
regnant vomen	Diphtheria-tetanus- pertussis	Adacel OR Boostrix	•			IM Deltoid	 1 dose recommended for each pregnancy. Administer between 20–32 weeks gestation for optimal protection
orn during or Ince 1966	Measles-mumps- rubella	Priorix R OR MMRII	•			IM or SC/ Deltoid	 2 doses. Minimum interval between doses is 4 weeks
:50 years		Prevenar 13		A		IM / Deltoid	▲ Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people
dditional dose -12 months later		Pneumovax 23*		•		IM or SC/ Deltoid	only. Dependent on previous pneumococcal vaccinations—Check AIR ▲ Dose of Prevenar 13 at ≥50 years of age with
idditional dose i+ years later	Pneumococcal	Pneumovax 23*		•		IM or SC/ Deltoid	a dose of Pneumovax 23, 2–12 months after that and then a second dose of Pneumovax 23 at least 5 years after the previous dose (see Handbook)
70 years	Pneumococcal	Prevenar 13	•			IM / Deltoid	■ 1 dose at ≥70 years for all non-Indigenous people. Must be given at least 12 months after any previous Pneumovax 23 dose A ● Not required if fully vaccinated previously against pneumococcal— Check AIR
	Varicella zoster (shingles)	Zostavax	•			SC / Deltoid	 1 dose. Catch-up available for ages 71–79 years (until 31 Oct 2023). Not to be used in people with compromised immune function (see Handbook).
eople diagnose	ed with medical risk fa	ectors:					
t diagnosis		Prevenar 13			•	IM / Deltoid	Children >12 months of age, adolescents and adults of any age diagnosed with medical
idditional dose :-12 menths after revious dose or t 24 years of age, rhichever is later	Pneumococcal	Pneumovax 23*			٠	IM or SC/ Deltoid	risk factors for invasive pneumococcal disease (see Handbook) • Dose of Prevenar 13 at diagnosis • Dose of Pneumovax 23, 2–12 months after
econd dose + years later		Pneumovax 23 *			•	IM or SC/ Deltoid	the diagnosis dose or at 4 years of age, whichever is later • Second dose of Pneumovax 23 at least 5 years after the previous dose
	Meningococcal ACWY	Nimenrix 🖪			•	IM / Deltoid	 Medical risk factors for invasive meningococcal disease
At diagnosis	Meningococcal B	Bessero			•	IM /Deltoid	 Multiple dasses of Meningococcal ACWY and Meningococcal B vaccine are recommended dependent on age of diagnosis and ongoing risk of disease Refer to the Meningococcal chapter of the Handbook for number and timing of dosses
	for adolescents up to 19 doses of Pneumovax 23	years of age for diphtheria-te	tanus-pertussis, polion	nyelitis, measles-m	umps-rubella, hep	atitis B, chickenpox, h	uman papillomavirus, meningococcal ACWY
Seasonal in	fluenza vaccin	ation			Note: Refunces	and other humanit	arian entrants aged 20 years and older with
Eligible groups (r		or further information):			no documented diphtheria-tetan and hepatitis B.	history of vaccinati us-pertussis, chicke	on are eligible for the following vaccinations: anpox, poliomyelitis, measles-mumps-rubella and timing of doses.

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https://www.health.qld.gov.au/dinical-practice/guidelines-procedures/diseases-infection/immunisation